

OFF-GAS GAS DETECTION SYSTEM

For Lithium Ion Batteries

1.0 GENERAL

- 1) The off-gas monitoring system is a system comprised of a distributed sensing network that is designed to monitor lithium-ion batteries that have off-gassed. The off-gas detection system should be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
- 2) The system includes the following components:
 - Sensor
 - Controller
 - Cable
 - Adapter (optional)

2.0 GENERAL

2.01 SENSORS

Monitoring Sensor, Reference Sensor

- A) Monitoring Sensors should be distributed in the application to monitor for lithium-ion battery cell venting.
- B) Reference Sensors should be distributed in the application to monitor air contaminants.
- C) Sensors will have power supply rated at 3 – 16 VDC.
- D) Sensors can communicate status of error, warm-up, normal, and alarm.
- E) Sensor can operate within relative humidity ranges 5 – 95% and temperature ranges of 14oF to 140oF (-10oC to 60oC). The maximum allowable temperature change is 8.6oC/min.
- F) The unit will be certified to UL/IEC 61010 for product safety, EN60326-1 for EU Directive (2014/30/EU), RoHS 3 EU 2015/863 and REACH compliant.
- G) The sensor and controller must be manufactured in an ISO 9001:2015 production environment.
- H) The sensor shall be capable of self-diagnosing error states.
- I) The sensor should be checked with yearly maintenance checks to continue sensor performance. The validation of sensor operation shall be done in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.



2.01 CONTROLLER

Monitoring & Reference Controller

- A) The Controller distributes power to the sensors, aggregates and processes sensor signals, and provides communication of sensor status.
- B) The Controller aggregates 12 Monitoring Sensors and 3 Reference Sensors
- C) Multiple Controllers can be used when Controllers are properly daisy chained together by cables.
- D) The Controller processes the sensor signal status and communicates if a lithium-ion battery cell venting has occurred.
- E) The Controller will require a power supply rated at 12 – 28 VDC.
- F) The Controller has a power consumption detailed in the table below:

Part	Dimensions
Controller (no sensors)	2.4 W (at 24 Vdc) 1.4 W (at 12 Vdc)
Sensor	275 mW (at 5 Vdc)
Controller (fully populated, 15 sensors)	6.6 W (at 24 Vdc) 5.6 W (at 12 Vdc)

- G) The Controller will be protected by a 3.5 A replaceable fuse.
- H) The Controller will communicate individual and aggregated sensor status' through two digital output ports and/or MODBUS RTU over RS-232.
- I) The Controller will communicate aggregated sensor error status' through digital output and MODBUS RTU over RS-232.
- J) The Controller will communicate aggregated sensor network (sensors on all Controllers that are daisy chained) status' through digital output and MODBUS RTU over RS-232.
- K) The Controller will communicate individual sensor error and alarm status locally through LED indicators.

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2.03 CABLES

Sensor Cable, Power Cable, Communication Cable, Daisy Chain Cable

- A) Monitoring Sensor Cables are black 8P8C RJ45 shielded 24-28 AWG cable.
- B) Reference Sensor Cables are blue 8P8C RJ45 shielded 24-28 AWG cable.
- C) Daisy Chain Cables are grey 8P8C RJ45 shielded 24-28 AWG cable.
- D) Power Cables are 3-pin Molex connectors that include earth ground and terminate in bare wire leads. Cable is 22 AWG multi-conductor with foil shielding.
- E) Digital Output Cables are 10-pin Molex connectors that terminate in bare wire leads. Cable is 22 AWG multi-conductor with foil shielding.
- F) Serial Cables are female-to-female RS-232 cables.

2.04 ADAPTERS

MODBUS adapter, Relay

- A) The MODBUS TCP/IP adapter has the ability to convert the Controller's native MODBUS RTU communication protocol to MODBUS TCP/IP.
- B) The Relay will turn the digital output signal into a dry contact signal.

3.0 EXECUTION

3.01 INSTALLATION

- A) The installation should be done in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

3.02 MAINTENANCE

- A) The maintenance procedure should be done in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.